Topic: The Voyages Jacques Cartier 1534 – 1643

Evangelize

First Voyage 1534

- Goals: Find precious metals + sea route to Asia
- Explored Gulf of St. Lawrence
- Claimed land for France by erecting a cross on the Gaspe peninsula
- Returned to France

Second Voyage 1535

- Explored gulf of St. Lawrence to Hochelaga [Montreal]
- Wintered at Stadacona [Quebec]
- Returned to France

Third Voyage 1542

- Goals: Establish permanent settlement + evangelize Native Peoples
- Under the command Sieur de Roberval
- Constructed 2 forts at Cap Rouge [Quebec] – Charlesbourg Royale
- Cartier returned to France with quartz + iron pyrite
- Roberval colony failed

Topic: Economic Motive For Settlement - A Profitable Resource

Market

Atlantic Fishery

- Throughout the 1500's European fishermen were visiting Newfoundland + NA coast.
- Established seasonal bases onshore to dry fish
- Europeans remained only for the fishing season then returned to Europe before winter.
- Transported fish for sale in European market
- Led to contact with Aboriginal peoples and discovery of fur as resource

Natural resource

Main products / Goods

- Cod: for food
- Whales: used for oil

Contact with Aboriginal Populations

- European fishing bases led to contact with Aboriginal populations
- Began to trade products or goods – through *barter*

Manufactured goods

Aboriginal Populations

- Obtained European manufactured goods
- Glass beads
- Iron wares: Knives, axes, kettles
- Woven materials (wool): clothing, blankets

European Populations

- Obtained Furs
- Furs could be sold at a profit in Europe

Summary: summarize each section of notes with one point form note.