

Population and Settlement

First Occupants to 1500

1. Describe how first occupants first migrated to North America.
2. What characteristics describe the Iroquois? Algonquin?
3. How did nomadic groups organize their territory? Sedentary groups?

French Regime 1500 - 1760

4. How many French people lived in New France in 1663? 1760?
5. What measures did the Royal Government adopt in order to encourage settlement in New France after 1663? What were the effects of those actions on the population and settlement?
6. What was the main factor for population growth in New France?
7. What was the effect of the French on Aboriginal populations? Their territory?
8. How did France organize New France for settlement [farming]?

British Rule 1760 - 1867

9. How many people lived in the territory in 1763? 1791? 1840? List the groups for each.
10. Which groups formed the Anglophone migration flow following the Conquest 1763? Why?
11. How was the French population increasing?
12. Who were the Loyalists? What effect did they have on the territory? On the population?
13. Which British immigrant group came during the early 19th Century? Why did they leave Britain? What were the conditions of their Atlantic crossing? What action did the British government take when they arrived? What was their effect on the territory? Population?
14. Why did French Canadiens emigrate in the 19th Century? Where did they go outside Quebec? Inside Quebec?

Contemporary Period: Quebec and Canada 1867 - Present

15. What were the effects of the National Policy on immigration?
16. Why did French Canadiens continue to emigrate in the 19th Century? Where did they go outside Quebec? Inside Quebec?
17. What measures were implemented by the clergy [Catholic Church] and Quebec government to prevent emigration of French Canadiens?
18. What was the connection between industrialization and urbanization?
19. What were living conditions like in big cities? What was done to improve conditions?
20. What was the baby boom? What effects did it have on the age of the population?
21. What did the main immigration policies introduced by the federal government during the 1950s consist of?
22. Which resource regions in Quebec were developed between 1930 and 1980?
23. What factors explain the decline in the birthrate in Quebec since the 1980s?
24. Why did the Quebec government want greater control of immigration? What actions did the Quebec department of immigration take?

First Occupants to 1500

1. What encouraged the different Aboriginal peoples to establish trading networks?
2. What were the economic activities practiced by the Iroquoians? What effect did it have on the organization of their territory and society?
3. What were the economic activities practiced by the Algonquians? What effect did it have on the organization of their territory and society?
4. What resource caused Europeans to explore the coasts of North America?
5. What products were traded between Europeans and Aboriginals?

French Regime 1500 - 1760

6. Under the theory of mercantilism what was the role of colonies?
7. What were the characteristics of triangular trade?
8. How was the fur trade organized?
9. How did the fur trade affect the territory of New France?
10. How did the fur trade affect relations with Amerindians? The British colonies?
11. What were the characteristics of the agricultural system of New France?
12. How did the French State [government] try to diversify the economy of New France?
13. What were the obstacles to the economy of New France?

British Rule 1760 - 1867

14. What remained the same in the economy after the takeover of the British in 1763? What changed?
15. How was the fur trade organized under British rule? Why did it decline?
16. At the start of the 19th Century, what became the main export from Canada? How was it organized?
17. What factors led to its development?
18. What were the effects of the forestry [timber] industry on the development of the territory of Quebec?
19. What were the characteristics of agriculture in lower Canada in the early 1800's?
20. What was the crisis in agriculture that occurred in Lower Canada in 1830's? What solutions did farmers adopt?

Contemporary Period: Quebec and Canada 1867 - Present

21. What was the British policy of protectionism? Why was it beneficial to the producers in the colonies? **P.40**
22. What is free trade? Why was its adoption by Britain a problem for the colonies' producers? Why was the reciprocity agreement the solution? **P.40**
23. What were the characteristics of the first phase of industrialization? Why did workers form unions? What were their demands?
24. What were the main economic objectives of the National Policy?
25. What were the characteristics of the second phase of industrialization? Why did workers form unions? What were their demands?
26. What are economic indicators?
27. What were the characteristics of economic expansion in the 1920's?
28. What were the characteristics of economic contraction in the 1930's [Great Depression]? How did government respond to the Great Depression?
29. What were the effects of the Second World War on the economy?
30. How did the economy develop after world War II 1945 -60?
31. How did the economy of Quebec develop during the period of the Quiet Revolution 1960 -80? How did the Quebec government's role change? What is economic nationalism?
32. How did the economy develop between 1980 – present?
33. What did the government do to respond to the recessions of the 1980s?
34. What is free trade?
35. What is the globalization of the economy? What were the effects?

First Occupants to 1500

1. What was the relationship between the Aboriginal people and nature?
2. What is animism?
3. What was the role of the shaman?

French Regime 1500 - 1760

4. What is Absolutism? How was it shown in the society of New France?
5. What was Catholicism? What were the responsibilities of the Catholic Church in New France?
6. How and why did the people of New France develop an independent spirit?

British Rule 1760 - 1867

7. What are the characteristics of Liberalism?
8. What were the characteristics of Imperialism in the British period?
9. What was Ultramontanism?
10. What was anti-clericalism?

Contemporary Period: Quebec and Canada 1867 - Present

11. What were the characteristics of **Imperialism** in the Contemporary period?
12. What were the characteristics of **Capitalism**?
13. What were the characteristics of Socialism?
14. What were the characteristics of Agriculturalism?
15. What were the characteristics of French Canadian and Canadian nationalisms?
16. What were the characteristics of Quebec nationalism since 1960 [Quiet Revolution]?
17. What were the characteristics of Cooperatism?
18. What were the characteristics Fascism?
19. What were the characteristics of Feminism?
20. What were the characteristics Americanism?
21. What were the characteristics Neoliberalism?
22. What were the characteristics of Aboriginalism?

Official and Countervailing Power

French Regime 1500 - 1760

1. What were the power relations between the Aboriginal people and the State in New France?
2. What were the power relations between the colonial administrators and the mother country in New France?
3. What were the power relations between the Church and the State in New France?

British Rule 1760 - 1867

4. What were the power relations between the Church and State in the British period?
5. How did the relations between the British merchants and the governor change over time in the British period? [1763 300 British merchants to 1830's period of rebellions]
6. What were the relations between the legislative assembly and the governor and British government in the early 1800's? [Leading up to rebellions 1837 -38]
7. What were the power relations between the Aboriginal people and the British authorities?

Contemporary Period: Quebec and Canada 1867 - Present

8. How did power relations between the Church and State change in the contemporary period?
9. How did the power relations between Capitalists (business) change or continue during the contemporary period?
10. Characterize the relationship between Aboriginal people and the State in the late 1800s and the late 1900s.
11. How did power relations between unions and the state change in the contemporary period?
12. Explain the relationship between feminist groups and the state during the two waves of feminism.
13. What were the demands of linguistic groups in the 1960s and 1970s?
14. Explain the relationship between nationalist movements (separatists) and the state.
15. How have federal-provincial relations changed over the contemporary period?

Documents

Identify and explain the historical significance of each document

